

Supplementary Table 3. Logistic regression analysis for factors associated with hemidiaphragmatic paresis (HDP).

Characteristics	No HDP (n=45)	Any HDP (n=15)	Univariable model OR (95% CI)
Age (yr)	60.3 ± 8.9	58.8 ± 8.8	0.98 (0.92, 1.05)
Sex (male)	23 (51.1)	7 (46.7)	1.20 (0.37, 3.85)
Height (cm)	160.6 ± 9.2	161.4 ± 7.7	1.01 (0.94, 1.08)
Weight (kg)	67.0 (58.3, 71.0)	67.8 (58.9, 70.2)	0.99 (0.93, 1.05)
Surgery time (hr)	1.9 ± 0.5	2.0 ± 0.5	2.18 (0.62, 7.64)
Group (CCB40)	20 (44.4)	10 (66.7)	2.50 (0.74, 8.50)
Supraclavicular spreading	25 (55.6)	10 (66.7)	1.60 (0.47, 5.44)

Values are presented as mean ± SD, median (1Q, 3Q), number (%), or OR (95% CI). Any HDP includes partial and complete HDPs. CCB40, costoclavicular block with 40 mL of 0.375% ropivacaine.