

**Supplementary Table 2. Intraoperative hemodynamic data of patients classified by the composite of morbidity endpoints**

|  | Baseline      | LAD<br>grafting | LCX<br>grafting | RCA<br>grafting | Sternal<br>closure | P <sub>group × time</sub> |
|--|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| HR (beats/min)                         |               |                 |                 |                 |                    | 0.05                      |
| Non-morbidity group                    | 58 (53-65)    | 66 (60-72)*     | 70 (63-76)*     | 70 (63-77)*     | 77 (71-82)*        |                           |
| Morbidity group                        | 60 (54-67)    | 66 (61-74)*     | 70 (62-76)*     | 71 (63-77)*     | 76 (70-82)*        |                           |
| MAP (mmHg)                             |               |                 |                 |                 |                    | 0.5                       |
| Non-morbidity group                    | 75 (69-81)    | 77 (73-83)*     | 78 (72-85)*     | 77 (72-82)*     | 77 (71-84)*        |                           |
| Morbidity group                        | 74 (68-81)    | 76 (71-81)      | 76 (69-82)      | 75 (71-80)      | 75 (70-81)*        |                           |
| CVP (mmHg)                             |               |                 |                 |                 |                    | 0.3                       |
| Non-morbidity group                    | 9 (8-11)      | 12 (10-14)*     | 17 (13-19)*     | 16 (14-18)*     | 10 (8-11)          |                           |
| Morbidity group                        | 9 (8-11)      | 11 (10-13)*     | 16 (12-19)*     | 16 (14-18)*     | 10 (8-12)          |                           |
| mPAP (mmHg)                            |               |                 |                 |                 |                    | 0.6                       |
| Non-morbidity group                    | 17 (15-20)    | 21 (19-23)*     | 24 (21-27)*     | 24 (22-27)*     | 18 (16-20)         |                           |
| Morbidity group                        | 18 (16-21)    | 21 (19-24)*     | 24 (21-28)*     | 25 (22-27)*     | 19 (16-21)         |                           |
| Cardiac index (L/min/m <sup>2</sup> )  |               |                 |                 |                 |                    | 0.2                       |
| Non-morbidity group                    | 2.3 (1.9-2.6) | 2.0 (1.7-2.2)*  | 1.7 (1.5-2.0)*  | 1.8 (1.6-2.1)*  | 2.2 (1.9-2.6)      |                           |
| Morbidity group                        | 2.2 (1.9-2.6) | 1.9 (1.7-2.3)*  | 1.7 (1.4-2.0)*  | 1.8 (1.6-2.1)*  | 2.2 (1.9-2.5)      |                           |
| SvO <sub>2</sub> (%)                   |               |                 |                 |                 |                    | <0.001                    |
| Non-morbidity group                    | 80 (77-84)    | 77 (73-81)*     | 74 (68-78)*     | 74 (69-78)*     | 78 (74-82)*        |                           |
| Morbidity group                        | 78 (75-82)†   | 75 (70-78)*†    | 69 (64-74)*†    | 71 (66-76)*†    | 76 (71-80)*†       |                           |
| Incidence of SvO <sub>2</sub> <60% (n) |               |                 |                 |                 |                    | n/a                       |
| Non-morbidity group                    | 0 (0)         | 4 (1.0)         | 43 (5.6)        | 12 (1.6)        | 0 (0)              |                           |
| Morbidity group                        | 0 (0)         | 7 (2.3)†        | 50 (16.5)†      | 11 (3.6)†       | 0 (0)              |                           |

Data are presented as the median (interquartile range) or number of patients (%). LAD, left anterior descending artery; LCX, left circumflex artery; RCA, right coronary artery; HR, heart rate; non-morbidity group, patients without any morbidity complications; morbidity group, patients with at least one of the following morbidity endpoints: 30-day or in-hospital mortality, postoperative myocardial infarction, prolonged mechanical ventilation for more than 24 h, postoperative cerebrovascular accident, and acute kidney injury; MAP, mean systemic arterial pressure; CVP, central venous pressure; mPAP, mean pulmonary arterial pressure; SvO<sub>2</sub>, mixed venous oxygen saturation.

\* P <0.05, compared to baseline within the non-morbidity and morbidity groups, respectively.

† P <0.01, compared to the non-morbidity group.